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# UTTARAKHAND BOARD OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION JOINT ENTRANCE EXAMINATION AND TRAINING, RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT CELL, DEHRADUN STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME FOR DIPLOMA PROGRAMME

#### BRANCH NAME – MECHANICAL (AUTOMOBILE) ENGINEERING

#### Т Р L Т EVALUATION SCHEME 0 Internal Subject External Total Credit Т Subject Code Theory Practical Marks Point Theory Practical Period/Weeks Max Max Max Max Hrs. Hrs. Marks Marks Marks Marks Design of Automotive Parts\* 5 30 80 2.5 110 265003 5 6 2.5 265006 Hydraulic & Pneumatic Control Systems 4 2 6 30 20 80 30 30 160 5 Earth Moving Equipments 5 5 30 80 2.5 110 5 265005 -\_ --\_ Auto Engineering Drawing\* 2.5 4 4 8 30 20 80 30 160 6 265001 3.0 Fault Diagnosis and Driving\* 10 10 5 265004 -50 --50 3.0 100 -CAD in Automobile Engineering\* 10 10 50 50 3.0 100 5 265002 Industrial Exposure (Assessment at Institute Level)+ 25 25 1 265052 -----265053 Industrial Training 4 week 50 160 3.0 210 1 -\_ 25 General Proficiency# 4 25 1 015054 4 \_ \_ \_ -TOTAL 18 48 30 240 320 320 35 120 1000

\* Common with diploma courses in 5th Sem Automobile Engineering.

# General Proficiency will comprise of various co-curricular activities like games, hobby, clubs, seminars, declamation contests, extension lectures, NCC, NSS, cultural activities and discipline etc.

+ Industrial visit compulsory at minimum 2 industry or department.

Note: 1- Each period will be 50 minutes. 2- Each session will be of 16 weeks. 3- Effective teaching will be at least 12.5 weeks.+Industrial Visit

Branch Code - 26

SEMESTER - V



# **DESIGN OF AUTOMOTIVE PARTS**

#### Subject Code : 265003

#### RATIONALE

Understanding of basic design principles of components like cylinder liner, piston, crank shaft, connecting rod, simple mechanisms, etc are essential for Diploma holders in Automobile Engineering, hence this subject.

#### **DETAILED CONTENTS**

#### 1. Introduction

Review of the working principle of automobiles, Design consideration, General Procedure of design

#### 2. Designing of I C Engine Parts

Design of engine cylinder, piston and connecting rod

#### 3. Design of power transmission systems

Types of gear drives, Design of spur gear and helical gears, Strength of gear teeth. Lewis equation-Dynamic tooth load.

#### 4. Design of clutches

Types of clutches, Design of single plate & Multi plate clutch, Uniform Pressure & Uniform wear Theory

#### 5. Design of flywheels

Function of flywheel, Fluctuation of speed and energy for fly wheel, Turning moment diagrams with reference to internal combustion engines, Design of flywheel

#### **INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGY**

Teacher should lay emphasis on conceptual understanding and design aspects of various parts/components. Various models should be demonstrated in the class to explain mechanism

#### **RECOMMENDED BOOKS**

1. Machine Design- Fundamentals and Practices, by P C Gope, PHI Learning Pvt Limited, New Delhi

#### Р L Т 5

## 15 periods

#### 20 periods

20 periods

# 15 periods

## 10 periods

- 2. A Text Book of Machine Design by RS Khurmi & J KGupta, Eurasia Publishing House, Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi
- 3. Introduction to Machine Design by VB Bhandari, TMH, Delhi
- 4. Theory of Machines by PL Ballaney, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi
- 5. Theory of Machines by DR Malhotra & HC Gupta, Satya Prakashan, Delhi

Topic No.	Time Allotted(Periods)	Marks Allotted (%)
1	10	15
2	20	25
3	20	25
4	15	15
5	15	20
Total	80	100

# HYDRAULIC AND PNEUMATIC CONTROL SYSTEMS

Subject Code : 265006

#### RATIONALE

In the era of advances in control system in automotives, hydraulic and pneumatic control systems are very popular. Special purpose vehicles are equipped with such systems. It is necessary to give students exposure of control system. This subject will help them to familiarize with basic requirements, concepts and constructional features of control systems in general.

#### **DETAILED CONTENTS**

#### 1. Introduction

Fluid properties, Density, Specific Weight, Specific. Gravity, Viscosity, Continuity equation, Concept of datum, pressure, velocity and total head of a fluid particle in motions, Bernoulli's theorem and its equation. Simple problems based on use of formula only.

#### 2. Flow Measurement

Venturimeter, Orifice meter, Pitot tube, their working principle, constructions and formula for discharge measurement, practical applications of above meters, Simple problems based on use of formula only.

#### 3. Pressure Measurement

Concept of pressure, intensity of pressure, pressure head, gauge pressure, vacuum pressure, absolute pressure, manometer, simple U-tube manometer, differential manometer, Simple numerical problems based on use of formula only.

#### 4. Hydraulic pumps

Centrifugal and reciprocating pumps, their principle construction, working, classification and layout, their comparison, specific speed, Formula for horse power and efficiency of centrifugal pump. Simple numerical problems based on use of formula only.

#### 5. Hydraulic Control Systems

Purpose, function, layout of simple hydraulic system, components viz pump motor,

# L T P 4 - 2

#### 10 Period

## 12 Period

# 10 Period

12 Period

#### **10 Period**

pressure regulator, fluid filter, control valve, cylinder, pipes and hoses, linear/rotary actuators piston pump, Comparison of different types of pumps.

#### 6. Pneumatic Control System

Pneumatic system components, air filter, compressor, air treatment unit, reservoir, on /off control valve, pressure regulator air control valve, actuators, types of linear actuators, single rod single acting, single rod double acting, double rod double acting, comparison of pneumatics system with hydraulics system.

#### LIST OF PRACTICALS

- 1. Measurement of pressure by U Tube Manometer
- 2. Measurement of Discharge by Venturimeter
- 3. Measurement of Discharge by Orifice meter
- 4. Study of construction & working of single acting reciprocating pump
- 5. Study of construction & working of Centrifugal Pump
- 6. Study of construction and working of Hydraulic Control System
- 7. Study of various types of oil pumps
- 8. Study of construction and working of Pneumatic Control System

## **INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGY**

- 1. Use computer based learning aids for effective teaching-learning
- 2. Expose the students to real life problems.
- 3. Plan assignments so as to promote problem solving abilities and develop continued learning skills.

## **RECOMMENDED BOOKS**

- 1. Fluid Mechanics & Hydraulics Machines by Dr. R.K. Bansal
- 2. Fluid Mechanics & Hydraulics Machines by Modi and seth
- 3. Fluid Mechanics & Hydraulics Machines by Jagdish lal
- 4. Fluid Mechanics & Hydraulics Machines by A.K.Jain
- 5. Refrigeration's & Air conditioning by R.S. Khurmi
- 6. Fluid power and trouble shooting by Hohn A.H.

#### 10 Period

- 7. Fluid power theory and application by James A Sullivan
- 8. Pneumatic control and system by Mazumdar

Topic No.	Time Allotted(Periods)	Marks Allotted (%)
1	10	15
2	12	20
3	12	20
4	10	15
5	10	15
6	10	15
Total	64	100

# EARTH MOVING EQUIPMENTS

#### Subject Code : 265005

#### RATIONALE

A diploma holder in Automobile Engineering has to deal with repair and maintenance of heavy earthmoving vehicles. The subject provides basic understanding of such special vehicles

#### **DETAILED CONTENTS**

#### 1. Tractors

History & development of tractors, Manufacturers in India, Uses of tractors, Types of tractors, Lubrication system, Cooling system, Transmission system, Power take off shaft, steering system, Types of tyres, Tractors braking system

#### 2. Construction Equipments

Function, classification, constructional features and applications of the following earth moving machinery: Dumper, Excavator, Scraper, Ripper, Dragline, Grader, Shovel, trailer, Loader, Dozer, Snow remover.

#### 3. Dozers

Introduction, Types of dozers, various components of Dozers, transmission in dozers, suspension system.

#### 4. Rollers and Compactors

Introduction, types of rollers, various manufacturers in India, Transmission System, steering system, Braking system, Applications.

#### 5. Hoisting Equipment

Description of hoist winch, hoisting chains, slings, fork-lift truck, cranes (hand operated type electric overhead traveling type), Jacks (hydraulic, mechanical), bucket elevators

#### 6. Pneumatic Equipment

Function and salient features of pneumatic tools-rock drill, hammer, chipper. Air operated grease gun and spray gun

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#### 10 periods

14 periods

## 14 periods

#### 12 periods

## 14 periods

# 16 periods

#### INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGY

Visits to construction sites should be organized for better understanding of concepts and principles. It is important to make use of audio-visual aids/video films to support the instructional material

#### **RECOMMENDED BOOKS**

- 1. Construction Equipment & its planning & applications by Mahesh Varma, Metropolitan Book Company, New Delhi
- 2. Hand Book of Earth Moving Machinery by Central Water and Power Commission
- 3. Construction Equipment Operation and Maintenance by Y Pokras and M Tushnyakov, Mir Publishers, Moscow
- 4. Heavy Construction Planning Equipment & Methods by Jagman Singh, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi
- 5. Construction Equipment Operation and Maintenance by Y Pokras and M Tushnyakov, Mir Publishers, Moscow

Topic No.	Time Allotted(Periods)	Marks Allotted (%)
1	14	20
2	16	25
3	10	15
4	14	14
5	14	16
6	12	10
Total	80	100

# AUTO ENGINEERING DRAWING

#### Subject Code : 265001

#### RATIONALE

An Automobile Engineering diploma holder, irrespective of his field of operation in an industry or transport undertaking, is expected to possess a thorough understanding of engineering drawing, which includes clear spatial visualization of the subject and the proficiency in reading and interpreting a wide variety of drawings. Besides this, he is also expected to have a certain degree of drafting skills depending upon his job functions to perform his day-to-day activities e.g. communicating and discussing the ideas with his superiors and passing on instructions to his subordinates in an unambiguous way. The teachers are recommended to lay emphasis on showing automobile components to students..

#### **DETAILED CONTENTS**

Assembly Drawings of the following automotive components:

1.	Joints	12 period
	Cotter Joint	
	Knuckle Joint	
	• Universal joint	
2.	Engine Components (Free hand sketches)	12 period
	• Piston	
	Connecting rod	
	Crank shaft	
	Spark Plug	
3.	Gears	16 period
	Nomenclature of gears	
	• Profile of spur gear by 'Approximate method'	
	• Profile of spur gear by 'Unwin's Method'	
4.	Cam Profile	12 period
	• Different types of cams and followers	-
	Drawing of cam profile for following motion of follower	

- a. Uniform velocity motion
- b. Simple harmonic motion (SHM)
- c. Uniformly accelerated and retarded motion

#### 5. Coupling

12 period

Flange coupling, muff coupling.

#### INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGY

Teacher should make use of models while explaining the details of drawing of various automobile parts and components. Emphasis should be laid on cleanliness and quality of drawings.

#### **RECOMMENDED BOOKS**

- 1. Auto Engineering Drawing by RB Gupta; Satya Parkashan, New Delhi
- 2. Automobile Engineering Drawing by Raj Kumar, North Publication, Jalandhar
- 3. Machine Drawing by PS Gill; BD Kataria and Sons, Ludhiana
- 4. Machine Drawing by Lakshminarayan; Jain Brothers, New Delhi
- 5. Automobile Engineering- Vol. I and II by Dr. Kirpal Singh, Standard Publishers Distributors, Delhi

Topic No.	Time Allotted(Periods)	Marks Allotted (%)
1	12	20
2	12	20
3	16	20
4	12	20
5	12	20
Total	64	100

# FAULT DIAGNOSIS AND DRIVING

#### Subject Code : 265004

#### RATIONALE

Now, as the students have learnt about the engines, chassis, body, transmission, auto electrical and electronics systems and garage equipments, they should be able to test the various automotive parts and accessories as well as diagnosis the various problems relating to them. So emphasis is given to familiarize and practice about fault diagnosis and testing.

#### **DETAILED CONTENTS**

- 1. Basic electrical checks Battery connections, electrical bulbs and units, circuit protection devices and wiring connections
- 2. Testing of battery Specific gravity test, high rate discharge test, open circuit voltage test, charging of battery
- 3. Testing and setting of ignition timing, cam angle
- 4. Testing of field winding of alternator and armature of starter motor for open circuit, short circuit and earthing
- 5. Engine testing and finding out fuel consumption
- 6. Diagnosing battery ignition system
- 7. Diagnosing and rectifying high oil consumption
- 8. Diagnosing and rectifying high fuel consumption
- 9. Diagnosing and rectifying engine noises and knocks
- 10. Diagnosing and rectifying engine starting troubles
- 11. Diagnosing and rectifying engine running faults
- 12. Diagnosing and rectifying engine overhauling
- 13. Measuring of bore for wear, ovality and taperness
- 14. Inspection of crankshaft bearing replacement and setting of journal bearings, crank pin bearings and crank shaft bearings, measuring bearing clearances by gauges
- 15. Demonstration of body repair techniques

#### **INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGY**

Visits to Service centres should be organized for better understanding of concepts and principles. It is important to make use of audio-visual aids/video films to support the instructional material

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#### **RECOMMENDED BOOKS**

- 1. Automobile Engineering Vol 1 & 2 by Dr. Kirpal Singh; Standard Publisher, Delhi
- 2. Automobile Engineering by Sh. R. B Gupta; Satya Prakashan, New Delhi
- Maintenance and Repair of Motor Vehicle by H.O Geneva; Dialogue, R-686, New Rajinder Nagar, New Delhi
- 4. Automotive Mechanics by William H. Crouse, Tata McGraw Hill, Delhi

# CAD IN AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING

#### Subject Code : 265002

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#### RATIONALE

Competency in computer aided drafting is essential for diploma holders in Automobile Engineering. Hence this subject is required.

#### **DETAILED CONTENTS**

#### 1. Introduction to AutoCAD

- 1.1 Introduction to AutoCAD. Setting the drawing environment: Limits, Grid, Snap, Axis, Units, Ortho, Co-Ordinates ON, OFF Units and Color
- 1.2 2D Drawing entities Point Line Arc circle, Ellipse, Polygon, and Trace. Object
- 1.3 Editing commands: Selection of entities by different methods copy, Move, Scale, Rotate, Fillet, Chamfer, Mirror, Array-Polar, Rectangular. Measure, Divide, and Erase. Drawing Display Methods: Zoom, Pan, and View
- 1.4 Drawing Display Methods Zoom, Pan, and View
- 1.5 Adding Texts and Dimensions: Text, Dimension-linear, continued, angular
- 1.6 Working on multiple layers, Layer concepts in Auto CAD –Various options with layer command - Hatch command - Creating line types, library and user made library
- 1.7 Preparing the schematic drawing of a workshop building in one layer, the blocks of machines in another Layer and Electrical connection on another layer

# $\mbox{2. Drawing of 2D views of following automotive components using AutoCAD }$

#### (Any Six sheets)

- V-belt pulley
- Stepped cone pulley
- Ball bearing
- Sectional front view of screw jack
- Spur gear
- Poppet valve
- Wheel cylinder (sketch)
- Valve tappet
- Piston
- Semi-elliptic leaf spring
- Internal expanding shoes brake (sketch)

#### 3. Introduction to 3D features of AutoCAD

#### INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGY

- 1. Teachers should demonstrate use of AutoCAD, while teaching..
- 2. Emphasis should be given on dimensioning and layout of sheet.
- 3. Teacher should ensure use of IS Codes related to drawing.

## **RECOMMENDED BOOKS**

- 1 AutoCAD by Shyam Tickoo, Dream Tech. Publication, Delhi
- 2 Computer Aided Drafting Auto CAD; ISTE Nomogram, Delhi



# LEARNING OUT COMES AND MEANS OF ASSESSMENT

#### BRANCH NAME - MECHANICAL (AUTOMOBILE) ENGINEERING

5.N0.	Title of Subject/Unit	Learning Outcomes		Means of Assessment	
1	Design Of Automotive Parts	<ul> <li>After successful completion of this course, students will be able to</li> <li>1. Know general procedure of design.</li> <li>2. Design I.C Engine Parts like Cylinder, Piston and Connecting Rod.</li> <li>3. Design Gear and Clutches.</li> <li>4. Design Flywheels.</li> </ul>	1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	Technical quizzes Class test Question & answer Practical performance by students. Mid Term Exam and Semester examination.	
2	Hydraulic and Pneumatic Control Systems	<ul> <li>After successful completion of this course, students will be able to</li> <li>1. Apply hydraulic and pneumatic system knowledge in modern automotive equipments and machines to improve the efficiency with low cost.</li> <li>2. Know concepts of fluid mechanics and governing laws in hydraulic and pneumatic systems.</li> <li>3. Understand operating principle of different components used in hydraulic and pneumatic systems.</li> <li>4. Select various components for hydraulic and pneumatic systems.</li> <li>5. Use hydraulic and pneumatic circuits in various automotive applications.</li> </ul>	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6.	Technical quizzes Class test Question & answer Practical performance by students. Mid Term Exam and Semester examination. Practical assessment is done through practical test results, practical files and Viva voce	
3	Earth Moving Equipments	<ol> <li>After successful completion of this course, students will be able to</li> <li>Know various Earth Moving equipments and their applications.</li> <li>Know Tractor, its types and their working.</li> <li>Classify construction equipments, Dozers, Rollers, Hoisting Equipments and Pneumatic equipments.</li> <li>Understand working and applications of construction equipments, Dozers, Rollers, Hoisting Equipments and Pneumatic equipments and Pneumatic equipments.</li> </ol>	1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	Technical quizzes Class test Question & answer Practical performance by students. Mid Term Exam and Semester examination	

93

#### SEMESTER – V

4	Auto Engineering Drawing	<ol> <li>After successful completion of this course, students will be able to         <ol> <li>Enables students to learn the concepts of graphic communication.</li> <li>familiar with different drawing equipment's, technical standards and procedures for construction of geometric figures</li> <li>Improve their visualization skills so that they can apply these skills in developing new products.</li> <li>Improve their technical communication skill in the form of communicative drawings.</li> </ol> </li> </ol>	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6.	Technical quizzes Class test Question & answer Practical performance by students. Mid Term Exam and Semester examination. Practical assessment is done through Drawing sheets, and Viva voce.
5	Fault Diagnosis and Driving	<ul> <li>After successful completion of this course, students will be able to</li> <li>1. Gain knowledge about vehicle operation and maintenance, service schedules etc.,</li> <li>2. Gain skills in handling situations where the vehicle is likely to fail.</li> <li>3. Understand maintenance procedures like repairing, overhauling etc.,</li> <li>4. Understand the concept of fault diagnosis.</li> <li>5. Understand the various advances in fault diagnosis.</li> <li>6. Drive 04 Wheeler (LMV)</li> </ul>	1. 2. 3. 4.	Service Station Visit 2.Assignments Technical quizzes Seminars, Practical assessment is done through practical test results, practical files and Viva voce
6	Cad in Automobile Engineering	<ol> <li>After successful completion of this course, students will be able to:</li> <li>Understand the fundamental concept, features and benefits of CAD.</li> <li>Draw a 2-Dimensional sketch, views of automotive components in CAD environments.</li> <li>Draw simple assembly drawings and prepare detailed part drawings of automotive components using CAD</li> <li>Draw the orthographic views of an object in CAD environment</li> <li>Dimension the views, show some annotations, provide the size tolerance of functional features, and general tolerances</li> </ol>	1. 2. 3. 4.	Assignments Technical quizzes Seminars, Practical assessment is done through practical test results, practical files and Viva voce